



تعداد سوالات: تستی: ۳۰ تشریحی: ۰

زمان آزمون (دقیقه): تستی: ۱۰۰ تشریحی: ۰

سری سوال: یک ۱

عنوان درس: متون اختصاصی انگلیسی ۲

رشته تحصیلی/کد درس: علم اطلاعات و دانش شناسی ۱۲۱۲۱۵۵ - علم اطلاعات و دانش شناسی ۱۷۱۲۱۷۰

1-The major concern here is the astonishing reductions in the costs of computers, their prodigious increases in power, and their consequent application anywhere and everywhere. "Prodigious" means .....

1. gradual                      2. enormous                      3. regular                      4. normal

2-An ISDN will provide the infrastructure supporting the key ingredient of the postindustrial society-information. "Ingredient" means .....

1. influent                      2. subsequent                      3. infrequent                      4. constituent

3-Commentators increasingly talk about "....." as a defining feature of the modern world.

1. Internet                      2. computer                      3. information                      4. library

4-The most common definition of the information society lays emphasis upon spectacular ..... innovation.

1. technological                      2. cultural                      3. economic                      4. occupational

5-A popular measure of the emergence of an information society is the one that focuses on ..... change.

1. technological                      2. cultural                      3. economic                      4. occupational

6-The proliferation of resources on the Web is relentless. "Proliferation" means .....

1. slowly increase                      2. slowly decrease  
 3. sudden increase                      4. sudden decrease

7-Lanier and Wilkins encourage librarians to become familiar ..... Internet resources in order to assist users effectively.

1. with                      2. to                      3. by                      4. upon

8-Once you have chosen to use the Web to answer a reference question, the next choices are where and how to .....

1. obtain                      2. search                      3. learn                      4. retrieve

9-She ..... asked if there was anything she could do to calm down her grieving friend.

1. hesitantly                      2. hesitate                      3. hesitant                      4. hesitation

10-If query terms appear close to or adjacent to each other, they give the document a high ranking. "Ranking" means .....

1. aborting                      2. rating                      3. alerting                      4. devoting

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11-A(n) ..... is a question phrased so that it can be interpreted properly by a search engine.

1. index                      2. query                      3. database                      4. record

12- Boolean systems are exact match systems. Their goal is .....

1. both recall and precision                      2. recall, not precision  
3. precision, not recall                      4. finding information

13- ..... is the fraction of the documents retrieved that are relevant to the user's information need.

1. Fall-Out                      2. F-measure                      3. Recall                      4. Precision

14- She kept on ..... her request until it was replied to by the authorities.

1. iteration                      2. iterate                      3. iterated                      4. iterating

15- Some digital libraries acquire a license to "lend out" their resources. "Acquire" means .....

1. gain                      2. provide                      3. realize                      4. distribute

16- Most digital libraries provide a search ....., which allows resources to be found.

1. tool                      2. function                      3. query                      4. interface

17- Webometrics research has been conducted by both information scientists and computer scientists, with different motivations. "Conduct" means .....

1. charge with                      2. carry on                      3. deal with                      4. result in

18- There are three main appeals of webometrics in contrast ..... traditional bibliometrics.

1. to                      2. on                      3. in                      4. by

19- Currently, ..... and Google Scholar are the most important international bibliometric databases to challenge those of Thomson Scientific.

1. Scopus                      2. AltaVista                      3. ISC                      4. JIF

20- Commentators increasingly talk about "information" as a defining feature of the modern world.

1. فهرست‌نویسان                      2. باسوادان                      3. مفسران                      4. متخصصان

21- The FRBR report based its analysis on ISBD and establishes the important elements for a national bibliographic record, but is not interested in description and does not prescribe cataloging rules.

1. مستند کردن                      2. تهیه کردن                      3. تجویز کردن                      4. مشورت کردن



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22- Often librarians hesitate to answer questions using the Web because they are frustrated by its unexpected nature.

1. پناه بردن                      2. مردد بودن                      3. متمایل بودن                      4. کمک گرفتن

23- Many statistical systems automatically search for both plural and singular forms of the word. They may also extract the stem of a word and search for variations on the stem.

1. تعهد                      2. تمرکز                      3. تشابه                      4. تنوع

24- Information Retrieval is interdisciplinary, based on computer science, mathematics, library science, information science, information architecture, cognitive psychology, linguistics, and statistics.

1. میان رشته ای                      2. درون رشته ای                      3. برون رشته ای                      4. فرا رشته ای

25- At the same time the state of the art for bibliometrics indicators has moved on so that most of the indicators that are well known and easy to calculate also have significant flaws in which practitioners will be well versed, but casual users may overlook.

1. اصلی                      2. دائمی                      3. نکته سنج                      4. اتفاقی

26- Some people have criticized that digital libraries are hampered by copyright law. Hamper means:

1. تشویق کردن                      2. حمایت کردن                      3. مانع شدن                      4. تقویت کردن

27- Work has also proceeded on improving the International Standard Bibliographic Description (ISBD); the preliminary consolidated edition has been published. "Preliminary" means

1. introductory                      2. ultimate                      3. compulsory                      4. satisfactory

28- In book and other pre-card catalogs, bibliographic descriptions took the form of entries displayed

1. numerically                      2. hierarchically                      3. alphabetically                      4. chronologically

29- The principal goal of RDA is to ..... resource discovery through library catalogs in a more consistent and powerful way than is currently possible with AACR2.

1. generate                      2. facilitate                      3. visualize                      4. accelerate

30- The idea of using computers to search for relevant pieces of information was popularized in the article As We May Think by ..... in 1945.

1. Konrad Gesner                      2. Charles Cutter  
 3. Vannevar Bush                      4. Eugene Garfield