Statistical Physics-3

- Tologo () it : polos

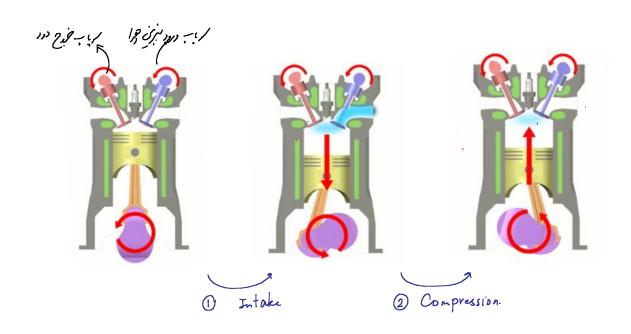
Note Title 20/02/2009

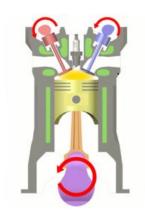
- . 27 le j, de je en loi coj : fried les

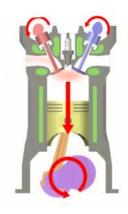
We need a cycle or a series of cycles.

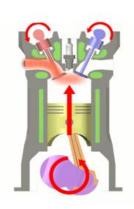
 $\int_{Q_H} \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x^2} dx = \int_{Q_H} \frac{\partial f}{\partial x} = \int_{Q_H} \frac{\partial f$

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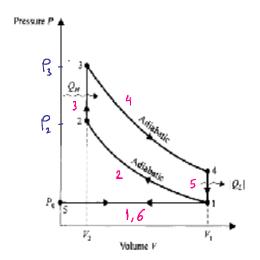






3) Combustion

4) power () (i) 6) Exhoust.



- intake it but of offer
- 2) Compression (MY d) (C) () (i))
- 3) Combustion , con in post on
- 4) power stroke (Doing Work).
- عارج مدن م) عماز زمط مينون 6)

$$V_{i} : P_{i} V_{i} = nR T_{i}$$

$$T_{i} V_{i}^{Y-1} = T_{2} V_{i}^{Y-1}$$

$$T_{3} V_{2}^{Y-1} = T_{4} V_{i}^{Y-1}$$

$$Q_{H} = \int_{T_{2}}^{T_{4}} C_{V} dT = C_{V} (T_{3} - T_{2}).$$

$$C_{V} = \int_{T_{2}}^{T_{4}} C_{V} dT = C_{V} (T_{3} - T_{4}).$$

$$C_{V} = \int_{T_{2}}^{T_{4}} C_{V} dT = C_{V} (T_{3} - T_{4}).$$

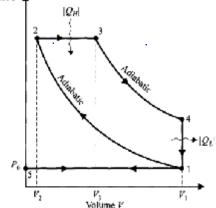
$$Q_{L} = \int_{T_{1}}^{T_{2}} C_{V} dT = C_{V} (T_{4} - T_{1}).$$

$$\rightarrow 1 = 1 - \frac{Q_{L}}{Q_{H}} = 1 - \frac{T_{4} - T_{1}}{T_{3} - T_{1}} \quad \text{but} \quad 0, \emptyset \rightarrow \frac{T_{1}}{T_{4}} = \frac{T_{2}}{T_{3}}$$

$$\rightarrow 1 = 1 - \frac{T_{1}}{T_{2}} \rightarrow 1 = 1 - \frac{T_{1}}{T_{2}} \rightarrow 1 = 1 - \frac{T_{1}}{T_{2}} \rightarrow 1 = 1 - \frac{T_{2}}{T_{2}} \rightarrow 1 = 1 - \frac{T_{1}}{T_{2}} \rightarrow 1 = 1 - \frac{T_{2}}{T_{2}} \rightarrow 1 = 1 - \frac{T_{1}}{T_{2}} \rightarrow 1 = 1 - \frac{T_{2}}{T_{2}} \rightarrow 1 = 1 - \frac{T_{1}}{T_{2}} \rightarrow 1 = 1 - \frac{T_{2}}{T_{2}} \rightarrow 1 = 1 - \frac{T_{1}}{T_{2}} \rightarrow 1 = 1 - \frac{T_{2}}{T_{2}} \rightarrow 1 = 1 - \frac{T_{1}}{T_{2}} \rightarrow 1 = 1 - \frac{T_{2}}{T_{2}} \rightarrow 1 = 1 - \frac{T_{1}}{T_{2}} \rightarrow 1 = 1 - \frac{T_{2}}{T_{2}} \rightarrow 1 = 1 - \frac{T_{1}}{T_{2}} \rightarrow 1 = 1 - \frac{T_{2}}{T_{2}} \rightarrow 1 = 1 - \frac{T_{1}}{T_{2}} \rightarrow 1 = 1 - \frac{T_{1}}{T_{2}} \rightarrow 1 = 1 - \frac{T_{2}}{T_{2}} \rightarrow 1 = 1 - \frac{T_{1}}{T_{2}} \rightarrow 1 = 1 - \frac{T_{2}}{T_{2}} \rightarrow 1 = 1 - \frac{T_{1}}{T_{2}} \rightarrow 1 = 1 - \frac{T_{2}}{T_{2}} \rightarrow 1 = 1 - \frac{T_{1}}{T_{2}} \rightarrow 1 = 1 - \frac{T_{2}}{T_{2}} \rightarrow 1 = 1 - \frac{T_{1}}{T_{2}} \rightarrow 1 = 1 - \frac{T_{2}}{T_{2}} \rightarrow 1 = 1 - \frac{T_{1}}{T_{2}} \rightarrow 1 = 1 - \frac{T_{2}}{T_{2}} \rightarrow 1 = 1 - \frac{T_{1}}{T_{2}} \rightarrow 1 = 1 - \frac{T_{2}}{T_{2}} \rightarrow 1 = 1 - \frac{T_{2}}{T_{2}} \rightarrow 1 = 1 - \frac{T_{2}}{T_{2}} \rightarrow 1 = 1 - \frac{T_{1}}{T_{2}} \rightarrow 1 = 1 - \frac{T_{2}}{T_{2}} \rightarrow 1 = 1 - \frac{T_{2}}$$

B) ترفدوزک

10_H



$$Q_{H} = \int_{T_{2}}^{T_{3}} C_{p} dT = C_{p} (T_{3} - T_{2}).$$

عام ماندوار وتدورك.

$$Q_L = \int_{T_i}^{T_i} C_v dT = C_v (T_i - T_i).$$

$$\rightarrow \eta = 1 - \frac{C_V}{C_P} \frac{T_4 - T_1}{T_3 - T_2}$$

$$\frac{T_2}{V_2} = \frac{T_3}{V_3} \quad \bigcirc$$

$$\bigcirc , \bigcirc \rightarrow \frac{T_1}{T_3} \left(\frac{V_1}{V_3} \right)^{\gamma_{-1}} = \frac{T_1}{T_{-1}} \longrightarrow \left(\frac{T_2}{T_3} \right)^{\gamma} = \frac{T_1}{T_{-1}} = :\lambda^{\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$\rightarrow \quad \lambda = \left(\frac{\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{4}}\right)^{\gamma} \longrightarrow \qquad \lambda^{\prime\prime} = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{2}} =: \Upsilon$$

 $\binom{p}{r} = \left(\frac{3E}{3T}\right) + \binom{2V}{3T}$ $C_{V} = \left(\frac{\Im E}{\Im T}\right)_{V}.$ مرساد الذي دويا مركزي راح المراني ما لا بداني م $C_{P} = \left(\frac{\partial E}{\partial T}\right)_{T} + \left(P + \left(\frac{\partial E}{\partial V}\right)_{T}\right) \left(\frac{\partial V}{\partial T}\right)_{P}$ - =1 E = E(T), PV=nRT Jielif juginosi Cp = Cv + nR. می در بر کاز این کا مانی کا عام ۱۰۰۱ E (T) = anRT : این کا کری کا در در در کار Cv = dnR, Cp = (Hd)nR := 1/25 - slis & 6/5- $\frac{C_{p}}{C_{y}} = \frac{1+\alpha}{\alpha} = : \gamma . \qquad : c_{p} = \frac{1}{\alpha} = : \gamma .$

Thomas Newcomen 1712 15000

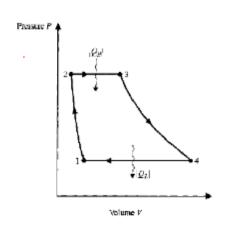
James Watt 1764 - - 1/2 bisitions

William Rankine 1859 18 Und originated its

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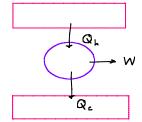
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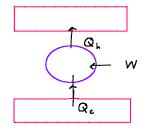
Steam Engine. 18 is 10



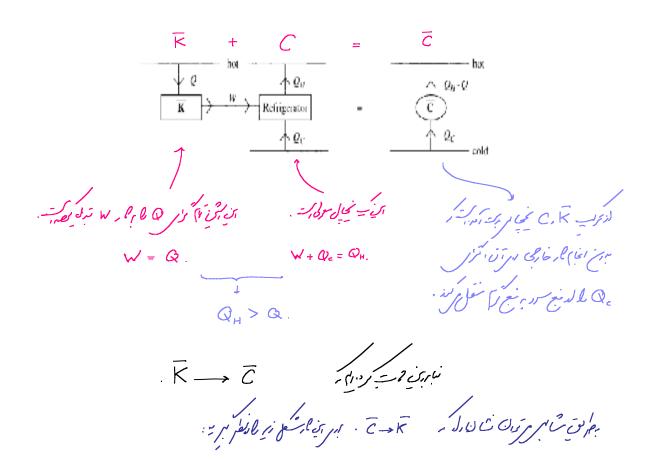
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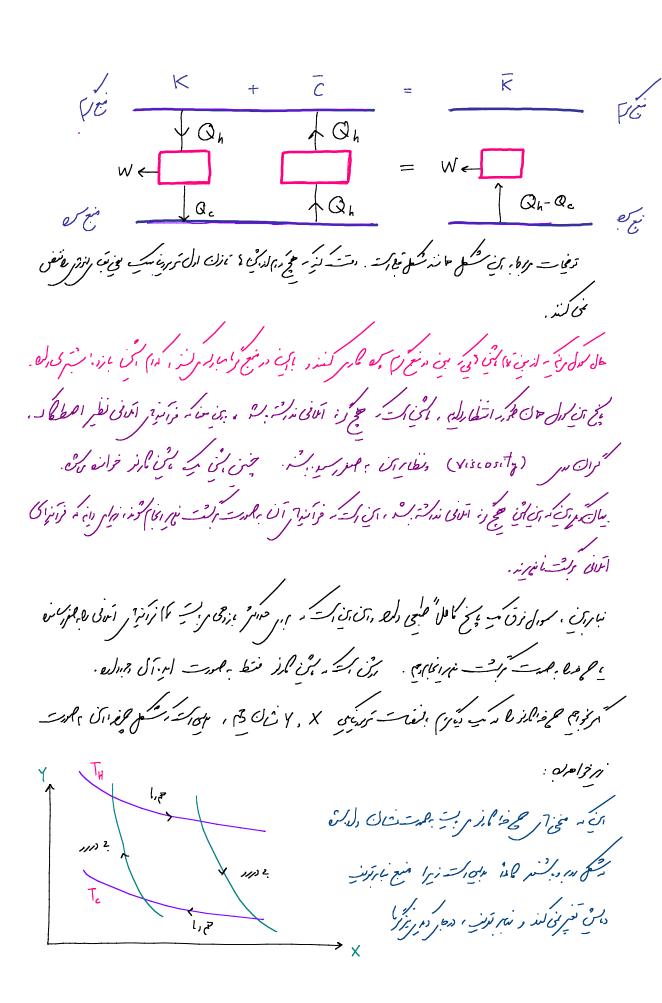
ناذل دم ترون سي





رج آن تعنیاب جے طبی انتالی را اوس کی جسرد کے۔ هرت سنک کمرن : علی ج ج فرار دجر سلع کہ کا اوراک تری کو ارز مع کی ر تبرل ماک کی را کی رک ان می رک کی اس میں کے هرت سنر کاریک ، علی ج ج ج خدر دجر زامه کے کا ارا آن کری کو ادا کے سے مرد را انتال می آن بکے سے کی الا





 $\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \frac{1}{\sqrt{2$

 $\begin{array}{c|c}
T_{H} & Q_{h} & Q_{h} \\
\hline
C & W-W' \leftarrow NC \\
\hline
T_{C} & Q_{C} & Q_{C}
\end{array}$

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